

## SOLUBILITY PRODUCTS (25°C)

Substance	$K_{sp}$	Substance	$K_{sp}$
Aluminum compounds			
$\text{Al(OH)}_3$	$1.9 \times 10^{-33}$	$\text{MgCO}_3$	$4.0 \times 10^{-5}$
$\text{AlPO}_4$	$1.3 \times 10^{-20}$	$\text{MgF}_2$	$6.4 \times 10^{-9}$
Barium compounds			
$\text{BaCO}_3$	$8.1 \times 10^{-9}$	$\text{Mg(OH)}_2$	$1.5 \times 10^{-11}$
$\text{BaCrO}_4$	$2.0 \times 10^{-10}$	$\text{Mn(OH)}_2$	$4.6 \times 10^{-14}$
$\text{BaF}_2$	$1.7 \times 10^{-6}$	$\text{MnS}$	$5.1 \times 10^{-15}$
$\text{Ba}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$	$1.3 \times 10^{-29}$	$\text{Mn(OH)}_3$	$\sim 1 \times 10^{-36}$
$\text{BaSO}_3$	$8.0 \times 10^{-7}$	Mercury compounds	
$\text{BaSO}_4$	$1.1 \times 10^{-10}$	$\text{Hg}_2\text{Br}_2$	$1.3 \times 10^{-22}$
Cadmium compounds			
$\text{CdCO}_3$	$2.5 \times 10^{-14}$	$\text{Hg}_2\text{CO}_3$	$8.9 \times 10^{-17}$
$\text{Cd(OH)}_2$	$1.2 \times 10^{-14}$	$\text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2$	$1.1 \times 10^{-18}$
$\text{CdS}$	$3.6 \times 10^{-29}$	$\text{Hg}_2\text{CrO}_4$	$5.0 \times 10^{-9}$
Calcium compounds			
$\text{CaCO}_3$	$4.8 \times 10^{-9}$	$\text{Hg}_2^2$	$4.5 \times 10^{-29}$
$\text{CaCrO}_4$	$7.1 \times 10^{-4}$	$\text{Hg}_2\text{SO}_4$	$6.8 \times 10^{-7}$
$\text{CaF}_2$	$3.9 \times 10^{-11}$	$\text{Hg}_2\text{S}$	$5.8 \times 10^{-44}$
$\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$	$7.9 \times 10^{-6}$	$\text{Hg(OH)}_2$	$2.5 \times 10^{-26}$
$\text{CaHPO}_4$	$2.7 \times 10^{-7}$	$\text{HgI}_2$	$4.0 \times 10^{-29}$
$\text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2$	$1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	$\text{HgS}$	$3.0 \times 10^{-53}$
$\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$	$1.0 \times 10^{-25}$	Nickel compounds	
$\text{CaSO}_4$	$2.4 \times 10^{-5}$	$\text{NiCO}_3$	$6.6 \times 10^{-9}$
Chromium compounds		$\text{NiS}(\alpha)$	$3.0 \times 10^{-21}$
$\text{Cr(OH)}_3$	$6.7 \times 10^{-31}$	$\text{NiS}(\beta)$	$1.0 \times 10^{-26}$
$\text{CrPO}_4$	$2.4 \times 10^{-23}$	$\text{NiS(y)}$	$2.0 \times 10^{-28}$
Cobalt compounds		Silver compounds	
$\text{CoCO}_3$	$8.0 \times 10^{-13}$	$\text{Ag}_3\text{AsO}_4$	$1.1 \times 10^{-20}$
$\text{Co(OH)}_2$	$2.5 \times 10^{-16}$	$\text{AgBr}$	$3.3 \times 10^{-13}$
$\text{CoS}(\alpha)$	$5.9 \times 10^{-21}$	$\text{Ag}_2\text{CO}_3$	$8.1 \times 10^{-12}$
$\text{CoS}(\beta)$	$8.7 \times 10^{-23}$	$\text{AgCl}$	$1.8 \times 10^{-10}$
$\text{Co(OH)}_3$	$4.0 \times 10^{-45}$	$\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4$	$9.0 \times 10^{-12}$
$\text{Co}_2\text{S}_3$	$2.6 \times 10^{-124}$	$\text{AgI}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-16}$
Copper compounds		$\text{Ag}_3\text{PO}_4$	$1.3 \times 10^{-20}$
$\text{CuI}$	$5.1 \times 10^{-12}$	$\text{Ag}_2\text{SO}_3$	$1.5 \times 10^{-14}$
$\text{Cu}_2\text{S}$	$1.6 \times 10^{-48}$	$\text{Ag}_2\text{SO}_4$	$1.7 \times 10^{-5}$
$\text{CuCO}_3$	$2.5 \times 10^{-10}$	$\text{Ag}_2\text{S}$	$1.0 \times 10^{-49}$
$\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$	$1.6 \times 10^{-19}$	Strontium compounds	
$\text{CuS}$	$8.7 \times 10^{-36}$	$\text{SrCO}_3$	$9.4 \times 10^{-10}$
Gold compounds		$\text{SrCrO}_4$	$3.6 \times 10^{-5}$
$\text{Au(OH)}_3$	$1.0 \times 10^{-53}$	$\text{Sr}(\text{OH})_2$	$3.2 \times 10^{-4}$
$\text{AuI}_3$	$1.0 \times 10^{-46}$	$\text{Sr}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$	$1.0 \times 10^{-31}$
Iron compounds		$\text{SrSO}_3$	$4.0 \times 10^{-8}$
$\text{FeCO}_3$	$3.5 \times 10^{-11}$	$\text{SrSO}_4$	$2.8 \times 10^{-7}$
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$	$7.9 \times 10^{-15}$	Tin compounds	
$\text{FeS}$	$4.9 \times 10^{-18}$	$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_2$	$2.0 \times 10^{-26}$
$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$	$6.3 \times 10^{-38}$	$\text{SnI}_2$	$1.0 \times 10^{-4}$
$\text{Fe}_2\text{S}_3$	$1.4 \times 10^{-88}$	$\text{SnS}$	$1.0 \times 10^{-28}$
Lead compounds		$\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_4$	$1.0 \times 10^{-57}$
$\text{PbBr}_2$	$6.3 \times 10^{-6}$	$\text{SnS}_2$	$1.0 \times 10^{-70}$
$\text{PbCO}_3$	$1.5 \times 10^{-13}$	Zinc Compounds	
$\text{PbCl}_2$	$1.7 \times 10^{-5}$	$\text{ZnCO}_3$	$1.5 \times 10^{-11}$
$\text{PbCrO}_4$	$1.8 \times 10^{-14}$	$\text{ZnS}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-21}$
$\text{Pbl}_2$	$8.7 \times 10^{-9}$		
$\text{Pb}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$	$3.0 \times 10^{-44}$		
$\text{PbSeO}_4$	$1.5 \times 10^{-7}$		
$\text{PbSO}_4$	$1.8 \times 10^{-8}$		
$\text{PbS}$	$8.4 \times 10^{-28}$		

## PHYSICAL CONSTANTS/CONVERSION FACTORS

Speed of light = $3.00 \times 10^8$ m/s	$0^\circ\text{C} = 273$ K
Planck's const. = $6.63 \times 10^{-34}$ J·s	$1.00 \text{ atm} = 760$ torr
Avgadro's Number = $6.02 \times 10^{23}$	$1 \text{ inch} = 2.54$ cm (exact)
Electron charge = $1.602 \times 10^{-19}$ C	$1.00 \text{ lb} = 454$ g
Faraday's const. = $96,485$ C/mole e <sup>-</sup>	$1 \text{ \AA} = 1.0 \times 10^{-10}$ m
Molar gas constant (R) = $0.0821$ L·atm/mol·K	$1.00 \text{ cal} = 4.184$ J
	$= 62.4 \text{ L} \cdot \text{torr/mol} \cdot \text{K}$
	$= 8.314 \text{ J/mol} \cdot \text{K}$
	$= 1.987 \text{ cal/mol} \cdot \text{K}$
	Mass of e <sup>-</sup> (m <sub>e</sub> ) = $0.00055$ amu
	Mass of p (m <sub>p</sub> ) = $1.0073$ amu
	Mass of n (m <sub>n</sub> ) = $1.0087$ amu

## SPECIFIC HEATS OF COMMON SUBSTANCES

Specific Heat		Specific Heat	
Substance	(J/g·°C)	Substance	(J/g·°C)
$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (s)	2.09	Hg (l)	0.138
$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (l)	4.18	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$ (l)	1.74
$\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (g)	2.03	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$ (g)	1.04

## HEATS OF TRANSFORMATION AND TRANSFORMATION TEMPERATURES

Substance	MP (°C)	Heat of Fusion (J/g)	BP (°C)	Heat of Vap. (J/g)
$\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0.00	334	100	2260
Hg	-39	11	357	292
$\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	5.48	127	80.1	395

## MOLAL FREEZING POINT AND BOILING POINT CONSTANTS

Solvent	FP (°C)	$K_f$ (°C/m)	BP (°C)	$K_b$ (°C/m)
$\text{H}_2\text{O}$	0	1.86	100	0.512
$\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$	5.48	5.12	80.1	2.53
Camphor	178.40	40	207.42	5.61

## SELECTED IONIZATION CONSTANTS

(aqueous solutions at 25°C)

Acid	$K_a$	Acid	$K_a$
Acetic	$1.8 \times 10^{-5}$	Propanoic	$1.3 \times 10^{-5}$
Benzoic	$6.3 \times 10^{-5}$	Sulfuric	$K_1 = \text{very large}$
Carbonic	$K_1 = 4.2 \times 10^{-7}$		$K_2 = 1.2 \times 10^{-2}$
	$K_2 = 4.8 \times 10^{-11}$		
Formic	$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$		
Hydrocyanic	$4.0 \times 10^{-10}$		
Hydrofluoric	$7.2 \times 10^{-4}$		
Hypobromous	$2.5 \times 10^{-9}$	Aniline	$4.2 \times 10^{-10}$
Hypoiodous	$3.5 \times 10^{-8}$	Dimethylamine	$7.4 \times 10^{-4}$
Nitrous	$4.5 \times 10^{-4}$	Hydroxylamine	$6.6 \times 10^{-9}$
Phenol	$1.3 \times 10^{-10}$	Methylamine	$5.0 \times 10^{-4}$
Phosphoric	$K_1 = 7.5 \times 10^{-3}$		
	$K_2 = 6.2 \times 10^{-8}$	Pyridine	$1.5 \times 10^{-9}$
	$K_3 = 3.6 \times 10^{-13}$	Trimethylamine	$7.4 \times 10^{-5}$

## SELECTED STANDARD REDUCTION POTENTIALS (25°C)

Standard Reduction Potential, E° (volts)	
$\text{Li}^+(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Li(s)}$ ..... -3.045	
$\text{K}^+(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{K(s)}$ ..... -2.925	
$\text{Rb}^+(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Rb(s)}$ ..... -2.925	
$\text{Ba}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Ba(s)}$ ..... -2.90	
$\text{Sr}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Sr(s)}$ ..... -2.89	
$\text{Ca}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Ca(s)}$ ..... -2.87	
$\text{Na}^+(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Na(s)}$ ..... -2.714	
$\text{Mg}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Mg(s)}$ ..... -2.37	
$\text{H}_2(\text{g}) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{H}^-(\text{aq})$ ..... -2.25	
$\text{Al}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{Al(s)}$ ..... -1.66	
$\text{V}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{V(s)}$ ..... -1.18	
$\text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Mn(s)}$ ..... -1.18	
$\text{Cr}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Cr(s)}$ ..... -0.91	
$\text{Zn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Zn(s)}$ ..... -0.763	
$\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{Cr(s)}$ ..... -0.74	
$\text{Ga}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{Ga(s)}$ ..... -0.53	
$\text{Fe}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Fe(s)}$ ..... -0.44	
$\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Cr}^{2+}(\text{aq})$ ..... -0.41	
$\text{Cd}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Cd(s)}$ ..... -0.403	
$\text{PbSO}_4(\text{s}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Pb(s)} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq})$ ..... -0.356	
$\text{Ti}^+(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Ti(s)}$ ..... -0.34	
$\text{Co}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Co(s)}$ ..... -0.28	
$\text{Ni}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Ni(s)}$ ..... -0.25	
$\text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Sn(s)}$ ..... -0.14	
$\text{Pb}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Pb(s)}$ ..... -0.126	
$\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2(\text{g})$ (reference electrode) ..... 0.00	
$\text{Sn}^{4+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}(\text{aq})$ ..... 0.15	
$\text{Cu}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Cu}^+(\text{aq})$ ..... 0.153	
$\text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}$ ..... 0.17	
$\text{SO}_4^{2-}(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{SO}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ..... 0.20	
$\text{Cu}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Cu(s)}$ ..... 0.337	
$\text{Cu}^+(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Cu(s)}$ ..... 0.521	
$\text{I}_2(\text{s}) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{I}^-(\text{aq})$ ..... 0.535	
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{aq})$ ..... 0.682	
$\text{Fe}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Fe}^{2+}(\text{aq})$ ..... 0.771	
$\text{Hg}_2^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{Hg}^+(\text{aq})$ ..... 0.789	
$\text{Ag}^+(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Ag(s)}$ ..... 0.7994	
$\text{Hg}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Hg(l)}$ ..... 0.855	
$\text{Pd}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Pd(s)}$ ..... 0.987	
$\text{Br}_2(\text{l}) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{Br}^-(\text{aq})$ ..... 1.08	
$\text{Pt}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Pt(s)}$ ..... 1.23	
$\text{O}_2(\text{g}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 4e^- \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ..... 1.229	
$\text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ..... 1.23	
$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}(\text{aq}) + 14\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 6e^- \rightarrow 2\text{Cr}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ..... 1.33	
$\text{Cl}_2(\text{g}) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{Cl}^-(\text{aq})$ ..... 1.36	
$\text{Au}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{Au(s)}$ ..... 1.50	
$\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 8\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 5e^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+}(\text{aq}) + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ..... 1.51	
$\text{Au}^+(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Au(s)}$ ..... 1.68	
$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}^+(\text{aq}) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ..... 1.77	
$\text{Co}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + e^- \rightarrow \text{Co}^{2+}(\text{aq})$ ..... 1.82	
$\text{F}_2(\text{g}) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2\text{F}^-(\text{aq})$ ..... 2.87	
<b>Basic Solution</b>	
$2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2e^- \rightarrow \text{H}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$ ..... -0.828	
$\text{MnO}_4^-(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{MnO}_2(\text{s}) + 4\text{OH}^-(\text{aq})$ ..... 0.588</	